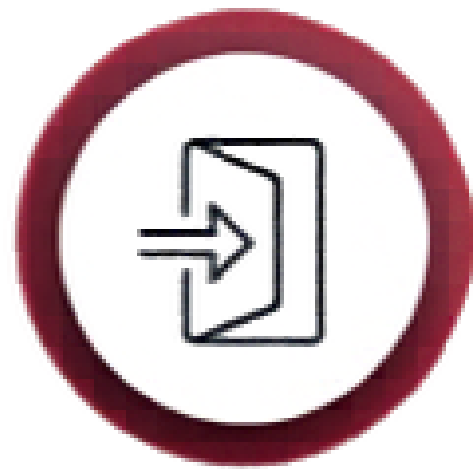


Pantalla principal de la plataforma



Entrar a la plataforma

